



### Language

Gandhi played a crucial role in demonstrating the potential effectiveness of organised nonviolent campaigns, first in South Africa in the struggle of the Indian population against discrimination, and then in the Indian independence movement against the British. He also developed a very specific understanding of the nature and dynamics of nonviolent struggle, which took due account of the coercive nature of mass strikes and civil disobedience but stressed the potential for winning over opponents. This section focuses on Gandhi's thought and experience and his concept of Satyagraha ('truth' or 'soul' force).

There is a huge literature by and about Gandhi, and campaigns that he led or influenced, both in South Africa up to 1914 and in India from 1917 to 1948. M.K. Gandhi, *Collected Works* runs to 90 chronologically arranged volumes and 10 supplementary volumes. Here only a few key sources are listed, including some recent studies and some well known critical assessments. This section also includes references to the Gandhian-inspired resistance on North West Frontier of India (1930-33) led by Abdul Ghaffar Khan (the 'Frontier Gandhi') important as an example of Muslim resistance not widely known.

Banerjee, Mukulika, [The Pathan Unarmed: Opposition and Memory in the North West Frontier](#) [1], Oxford and Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 256

Bondurant, Joan V., [Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict](#) [2], [1958], Revised edition, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1969, pp. 271

Analysis of Gandhi's approach to conflict and struggle and of three of his campaigns in India; the 1918 Ahmedabad textile workers strike; the 1919 resistance to the repressive Rowlatt Bills, and the 1930-31 Salt March.

Brown, Judith M., [Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-1922](#) [3], Cambridge MA, Cambridge University Press, 1972, pp. 382

First of three books by leading Gandhi scholar. Followed by:

Brown, Judith M., [Gandhi and Civil Disobedience: The Mahatma In Indian Politics 1928-1934](#) [4], Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1977, pp. 414

Brown, Judith M., [Gandhi: Prisoner of Hope](#) [5], New Haven, Yale University Press, 1989, pp. 440

Sympathetic yet objective biography with an emphasis on political tactics and organisation.

Brown, Judith M., [The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi](#) [6], Oxford, James Currey/Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 464

Brown, Judith M., [Gandhi and Civil Resistance in India, 1917-1947: Key Issues](#) [7], In Roberts; Garton Ash, [Civil Resistance and Power Politics: The Experience of Non-violent Action from Gandhi to the Present](#) [8] (A. 1.b. [Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [9]), Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 43-57

Brown, Judith M. ; Parel, Anthony, [The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi](#) [10], Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 296



Copley, Antony, [Gandhi Against the Tide](#) [11], Oxford, Blackwell, 1987, pp. 118

Brief Historical Association study giving historical context and referring to historiographical debates, noting 'Cambridge school' argument that internal weaknesses of the British Administration main cause of independence, and 'subaltern studies' school which stresses autonomous resistance of peasants and workers.

Dalton, Dennis, [Mahatma Gandhi: Nonviolent Power in Action](#) [12], New York, Columbia University Press, 1993, pp. 279

Analysis of Gandhi's concept of satyagraha, of his political leadership and and of the 1931 Salt Satyagraha and 1947 fast, as well as covering critiques by contemporaries and making comparisons with Martin Luther King and Malcolm X.

Fischer, Louis, [The Life of Mahatma Gandhi](#) [13], [1950], London, Granada, 1983, pp. 593

Lively sympathetic biography used as basis for Richard Attenborough's 1982 film.

Gandhi, Mohandas K.Narayan, Shriman, [Selected Works of Mahatma Gandhi](#) [14], ed. Narayan, Shriman, Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1968 , 6 volumes

pp. 375, 379-794, 471, 464, 514, 555

Includes Satyagraha in South Africa (vol. 3), as well as Gandhi's highly personal Autobiography, published 1927 (vols 1-2), important pamphlets such as his translation of Ruskin's *Unto This Last* (vol. 4 – influential on Gandhi's socio-economic thinking), letters on key issues (vol. 5) and speeches on historic occasions (vol. 6).

Hardiman, David, [Gandhi in His Time and Ours: The Global Legacy of his Ideas](#) [15], London, Hurst, 2003, pp. 356

Sympathetic, but not uncritical, assessment of Gandhi's style of politics, his conflicts with the Raj and opposition groups and critics within India, and his impact on later movements. The author studied 'subaltern' movements in India for many years before engaging with Gandhi.

Johnson, Richard L., [Essential Writings by and about Mahatma Gandhi](#) [16], Lanham MD, Lexington Books, 2005, pp. 408

Selected key texts from Gandhi with essays by Judith Brown, Richard Falk, Michael Nagler, Glenn Paige, Bhiku Parekh and others.

King, Mary Elizabeth, [Gandhian Nonviolent Struggle and Untouchability in South India: The 1924-25 Vykom Satyagraha and the Mechanisms of Change](#) [17], India, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 312

Revisionary analysis of Gandhi's 608 day campaign to secure right of untouchables to use road by a Brahmin temple, challenging claims in earlier accounts that a solution was reached because the Brahmins were 'converted'. The author criticises both Gandhi's belief that self-imposed suffering can convert the opponent and his leadership of this campaign.

Moore Jr., Barrington Jr., [The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World](#) [18], London, Allen Lane, 1967

Chapter 6 'Democracy in Asia: India and the price of peaceful change' argues that Gandhi was 'the spokesman



of the Indian peasant and village artisan' (p. 178) and comments critically on Gandhi's desire to return to 'an idealized past' of the village community purged of untouchability, and failure to challenge interests of landed aristocracy.

Nanda, Bal R., [Gandhi and His Critics](#) [19], Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985, pp. 178

Nanda, who has also written a balanced biography of Gandhi and studies of other Indian leaders close to Gandhi (including Gandhi's early mentor Gokhale), here examines controversial aspects of Gandhi's life and thought.

Orwell, George, [Reflections on Gandhi](#) [20], Partisan Review, Vol. 16, issue 1 (January), 1949, pp. 85-92

Reprinted in A Collection of Essays, New York, Harcourt, 1953.

A frequently cited critical review of many aspects of Gandhi's philosophy and life, which nevertheless recognizes his positive contribution as a politician.

Overy, Bob, [Gandhi as a political organiser](#) [21], In Randle, [Challenge to Nonviolence](#) [22] ([A. 1.b. Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [9]), Bradford, University of Bradford, pp. 132-162

A chapter from Overy's unpublished PhD thesis.

Pandiri, Ananda M., [A Comprehensive, Annotated Bibliography on Mahatma Gandhi](#) [23], Foreword by Dennis Dalton, Vol. 1, Westport CT, Greenwood Press, 1995, pp. 424

Pandiri, Ananda M., [A Comprehensive, Annotated Bibliography on Mahatma Gandhi](#) [24], Vol. 2, Westport CT, Greenwood Press, 2007, pp. 653

Parekh, Bhikhu, [Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination](#) [25], Notre Dame IN, University of Notre Dame Press, 1989, pp. 284

Political theorist and Gandhi scholar Parekh has also written a brief account of Gandhi's life and work: , [Gandhi](#) [26] Oxford, Oxford University Press, , 1997, pp. 111 .

Scalmer, Sean, [Gandhi in the West: the Mahatma and the Rise of Radical Protest](#) [27], Cambridge MA, Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 254

Primarily discusses the US civil rights and the British nuclear disarmament movements.

Sharp, Gene, [Gandhi Wields the Weapon of Moral Power: Three Case Histories](#) [28], Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1960, pp. 316

Main focus on 1930-31 independence campaign, but also covers peasant struggle in Champaran 1917-18, and Gandhi's 1948 fast in Delhi against inter-communal killings linked to partition.

Sharp, Gene, [Gandhi as Political Strategist](#) [29], Boston, Porter Sargent, 1980, pp. 384

Tidrick, Kathryn, [Gandhi: A Political and Spiritual Life](#) [30], [2006], London, Verso, 2013, pp. 380

Scholarly critical biography drawing on 90 volumes of Gandhi's writings, arguing Gandhi aspired to be a world

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saviour. Author comments on inaccuracies in Gandhi's own account of the South African campaigns, and provides incisive analysis of Gandhi's political role and campaigns in India.

Weber, Thomas, [Gandhi as Disciple and Mentor](#) [31], Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 294

Part II discusses various influences on Gandhi, and Part III Gandhi's influence on Arne Naess (ecology), Johan Galtung (peace research), E.F. Schumacher (economics as if people mattered), and Gene Sharp (nonviolent action as a method).

Woodcock, George, [Gandhi](#) [32], London, Fontana/Collins, 1972, pp. 108

By respected writer on anarchist theory and movements.

See also:

Gene Sharp, [Waging Nonviolent Struggle: 20th Century Practice and 21st Century Potential](#) [33], ([A. 1.b. Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [34]), pp.101-12 'Indian Independence Campaign -1930-31', and pp.113-34 'The Muslim Pashtun Movement of the North-West Frontier of India -1930-34' by Mohammad Raqib (also in Stephan, [Civilian Jihad: Nonviolent Struggle, Democratization, and Governance in the Middle East](#) [35] ([A. 1.b. Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [9]) ).

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- [19] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/1985/gandhi-and-his-critics>
- [20] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/1949/reflections-gandhi>
- [21] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2002/gandhi-political-organiser>
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- [24] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2007/comprehensive-annotated-bibliography-mahatma-gandhi>
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- [29] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/1980/gandhi-political-strategist>
- [30] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2013/gandhi-political-and-spiritual-life>
- [31] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2005/gandhi-disciple-and-mentor>
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