



Language

Excludes Poland (see [above](#) [1]) and East Germany (see [below](#) [2]).

Rady, Martyn, [Romania in Turmoil: A Contemporary History](#) [3], London, I.B. Taurus, 1992, pp. 216

Analyses Ceausescu's regime and outlines emerging resistance and mass worker demonstrations in Brasov November 1987, the Timisoara and Bucharest uprisings and subsequent confused politics and violence. Includes a survey of sources.

Tokes, Laszlo, [With God for the People](#) [4], as told to David Porter, London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1990, pp. 226

Account by Reformed Church minister who resisted oppression of the Hungarian minority, and whose defiance sparked the December 1989 nonviolent protests in Timisoara.

Tokes, Rudolf L., [Hungary's Negotiated Revolution: Economic Reform, Social Change and Political Succession](#) [5], Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 554

Chapter 4, pp. 167-209, covers opposition and dissent from 1962 into the 1980s.

Ward, Philip, [Bulgarian Voices: Letting the People Speak](#) [6], Cambridge, Oleander Press, 1992, pp. 330

Wheaton, Bernard ; Kavan, Zdenek, [The Velvet Revolution: Czechoslovakia 1989-1991](#) [7], Boulder CO, Westview Press, 1992, pp. 255

Williams, Kieran, [Civil Resistance in Czechoslovakia: From Soviet Invasion to "Velvet Revolution", 1968-1989](#) [8], In Roberts; Garton Ash, [Civil Resistance and Power Politics: The Experience of Non-violent Action from Gandhi to the Present](#) [9] (A. 1.b. [Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [10]), Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, pp. 110-126

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Links

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<https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/1992/bulgarian-voices-letting-people-speak> [7] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/1992/velvet-revolution-czechoslovakia-1989-1991> [8] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2009/civil-resistance-czechoslovakia-soviet-invasion-velvet-revolution-1968-1989> [9] <https://civilresistance.info/biblio-item/2009/civil-resistance-and-power-politics-experience-non-violent-action-gandhi-present> [10] <https://civilresistance.info/section/introduction-nonviolent-action/1-theory-methods-and-examples/1b-strategic-theory-dynamics>