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Language

Abbas, Tahir, [Political Culture and National Identity in Conceptualising the Gezi Park Movement](#) [1], Insight Turkey, Vol. 15, issue 4 (Fall), 2013, pp. 19-28

Arat, Ye?im, [Violence, Resistance and Gezi Park](#) [2], International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 45, issue 4 (Nov), 2013, pp. 807-809

Examination of violence from a gender perspective by academic specializing in women's political participation in Turkey.

Cansun, ?ebnem, [The Gezi Park protests and youth in Turkey: Perception of Hürriyet Columnists](#) [3], International Journal of Social Sciences and Humanity Studies, Vol. 6, issue 1, 2014, pp. 92-105

Article discusses why, despite major role of young people using social media in the first three weeks of protests, columnists in the major Turkish daily *Hurriyet* (Liberty) often failed to mention, or underplayed, the significance of the young demonstrators.

Cook, Steven A., [Turkey's Democratic Mirage: The Powerbrokers Ankara Back](#) [4], Foreign Affairs, 08/01/2014,

Assessment of Turkey's progress towards being a consolidated democracy since the Justice and Development Party came to power in 2002, arguing that despite some significant gains there are still 'profound' problems as the corruption allegations against Erodgan illustrate.

Gokay, Bulent ; Xypolia, Iliia, [Reflections on Taksim – Gezi Park Protests in Turkey](#) [5], Keele European Research Centre, Southeast Europe Series, Keele University, 2013, pp. 80

Includes a range of brief essays on the Taksim protests, but also includes Immanuel Wallerstein on 'Turkey: Dilemma of the Kurds', and chapters making comparisons with Mexico 1968 and with Brazil, plus an analysis of 'Two Waves of Popular Protest in 2013 Bulgaria'.

Gül, Murat ; Dee, John ; Cünük, Cahide Nur, [Istanbul's Taksim Square and Gezi Park: The Place of Protest and the Ideology of Place](#) [6], Journal of Architecture and Urbanism, Vol. 38, issue 1 (March), 2014, pp. 63-72

Discusses the protests and their symbolism and the ideological conflicts evoked.

Letsch, Constanze, [A Year after the Protests, Gezi Park Nurtures the Seeds of a New Turkey](#) [7], The Guardian, 29/05/2014,

Tugal, Cihan Ziya, [Democratic Janissaries? Turkey's Role in the Arab Spring](#) [8], New Left Review, issue 76 (Jul-Aug), 2012, pp. 5-24

Criticizes the western view of Turkey as model for the Islamic world and analyses the Erdogan government's domestic and foreign policy. Written the year before Gezi Park , but provides relevant background.

Yaila, Atilla, [Gezi Park Revolts: For or Against Democracy?](#) [9], Insight Turkey, Vol. 15, issue 4 (Fall), 2013, pp.



7-18

Critical examination of the multiplicity of the Gezi movement, the underlying factors and its repercussions . The author stresses the degree of violence and claims ‘the broader Gezi Park agenda represented a fundamentally Kemalist reaction against democracy’, citing the role of the Republican People’s Party as supporting evidence.

See also:

Isabel David; Kumru F. Toktamis, [Everywhere Taksim: Sowing the Seeds for a New Turkey at Gezi](#) [10], ([H.1.c. Turkey 2013 and 2014](#) [11])

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