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### Language

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Bowman, Andy, [Shell to Sea](#) [1], Red Pepper, issue Dec/Jan, 2009, pp. 40-41

Discusses community campaign in County Mayo on west coast of Ireland against a planned gas pipeline and refinery. The campaign involved fasting, blockades and civil disobedience by five men who defied compulsory purchase orders and went to jail. (See also Rossport 5 and Siggins below)

Clark, Howard, [An Obstacle to Progress](#) [2], Peace News, issue 2449, 2002

Campaign of the U'wa people of Colombia to prevent oil drilling.

Cooper, Joshua, [The Ogoni Struggle for Human Rights and Civil Society' in Nigeria](#) [3], In Zunes; Kurtz; Asher, [Nonviolent Social Movements: A Geographical Perspective](#) [4] ([A. 1.b. Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [5]), Oxford, Blackwell, pp. 189-202

Account of one of the best known and documented campaigns against oil drilling which damages the local environment and communities, by the Ogoni people of Nigeria against Shell.

George-Williams, Desmond, [The Ogoni Struggle](#) [6], In George-Williams, [Bite Not One Another: Selected Accounts of Nonviolent Struggle in Africa](#) [7] ([E. I. Africa - Sub-Saharan](#) [8]), Addis Ababa, University of Peace Africa Development Programme, pp. 68-74

Hunt, Timothy J., [The Politics of Bones: Dr Owens Wiwa and the Struggle for Nigeria's Oil](#) [9], Toronto, McClelland and Stewart, 2005, pp. 400

Focuses on the brother of the executed leader of the Ogoni movement, Kenule Sarowiwa, and his efforts to carry on the campaign.

Obi, Cyril I., [Globalization and Local Resistance: The Case of Shell versus the Ogoni](#) [10], In Gills, Barry K., [Globalization and the Politics of Resistance](#) [11] Basingstoke, Palgrave/Macmillan, , 2000, pp. 280-294

Rossport 5, [Rossport 5 – Our Story](#) [12], Introduction by Mark Garavan, Small World Media, 2007, pp. 208

Accounts by five farmers (and wives) jailed for resisting Shell high-pressure gas pipeline in County Mayo, Ireland. This campaign against Shell's gas refinery gained national and transnational attention and support, and involved reciprocal solidarity actions with the Ogoni people.

Saro-Wiwa, Ken, [A Month and a Day: A Detention Diary](#) [13], London, Penguin, 1995, pp. 237

Republished as: *A Month and a Day and Letters*, Ayebia Clarke Publishing, 2005, with Foreword by Wole Soyinka.

Sawyer, Suzana, [Crude Chronicles: Indigenous Politics, Multinational Oil and Neoliberalism in Ecuador](#) [14], Durham NC, Duke University Press, 2004, pp. 294



Shows how neoliberal policies led to a crisis of accountability and representation that spurred one of 20th century Latin America's strongest indigenous movements.

Siggins, Lorna, [Once Upon a Time in the West: The Corrib Gas Controversy](#) [15], Dublin, Transworld, 2010, pp. 448

Account by *Irish Times* reporter of the 'Shell to Sea' struggle and civil disobedience by locals in Rosspoint County Mayo against gas pipeline, but with emphasis on planning process and legal issues.

Turner, Terisa E. ; Oshare, M.O., [Women's uprisings against the Nigerian oil industry in the 1980s](#) [16], revised version of paper presented to Canadian African Studies Association in May 1992, 1993

Wokoma, Iyenemi Norman, [Assessing accomplishments of women's nonviolent direct action in the Niger Delta](#) [17], In da Togboa, Edith Natuka; Minter, Dina Rodriguez, [Gender and Peace Building in Africa](#) [18] Costa Rica, University of Peace, , 2005, pp. 167-185

A shorter account by Wokoma also available in George-Williams, [Bite Not One Another: Selected Accounts of Nonviolent Struggle in Africa](#) [7] ([E. I. Africa - Sub-Saharan](#) [8]) .

Yearley, Steve ; Forrester, John, [Shell, a Target for Global Campaigning?](#) [19], In Cohen; Rai, [Global Social Movements](#) [20] ([A. 6. Nonviolent Action and Social Movements](#) [21]), London, Athlone Press, pp. 134-145

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