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Language

, [Special issue on climate change](#) [1], The Economist, 2019

Issue focusing on climate change: Contains an analysis of rising carbon dioxide emissions, articles on the role of China and Russia, forest fires in Indonesia, flood prevention plans in low lying Asian cities, and the climate diplomacy of small island states.

, [Indigenous activists on tackling the climate crisis: 'We have done more than any government' - Video](#) [2], The Guardian, 2021

The *Guardian* spoke to six young indigenous activists from the Ecuadorian Amazon, Chad, Alaska, Sweden, Indonesia and Australia about what they think about COP 26.

Alpizar, Lydia ; Duran, Anahi ; Garrido, Anali Russo, [Building Feminist Movements: Global Perspectives](#) [3], London, Zed Books, 2006, pp. 288

The chapters cover a wide range of countries and issues, including: The Korean Women's Trade Union, the feminist movement in Indonesia, the Algerian 'Twenty Years is Enough' campaign, widening the base of the feminist movement in Pakistan, advocacy of women's rights in Nigeria, re-politicizing feminist activity in Argentina, new modes of organizing in Mexico, and two chapters on Israel, one on an Arab women's organization.

Anderson, Benedict R. O'G., [Violence and the State in Suharto's Indonesia](#) [4], ed. [Anderson, Benedict R. O'G.](#) [5], Ithaca, Cornell University Press, Southeast Asia Program Publications, 2001, pp. 247

Essays exploring the institutionalised violence under Suharto and its legacy, with studies of the police and the military. (Also essay on East Timor.)

Aspinall, Edward, [Islam and Nation: Separatist Rebellion in Aceh](#) [6], Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 2009, pp. 312

Aspinall, Edward ; Feith, Herb ; van Klinken, Gerry, [The Last Days of Suharto](#) [7], ed. [Aspinall, Edward](#) [8], [Feith, Herb](#) [9], [van Klinken, Gerry](#) [10], Melbourne, Monash Asia Institute, Monash University, 1999, pp. 171

Borras Jr, Saturnino Jr M. ; Edelman, Mark ; Kay, Cristobal, [Transnational Agrarian Movements: Confronting Globalization](#) [11], Oxford, Wiley Blackwell, 2008, pp. 376

Covers transnational farmer resistance to WTO and other global institutions and high profile global alliances such as the small farmer organization Via Campesina. Case studies include Indonesian forest dwellers chopping down rubber plants to grow rice to eat, and Mexican migrants returning home to transform their communities. Also includes information on early 20th century agrarian movements.

Boudreau, Vincent, [Resisting Dictatorship: Repression and Protest in Southeast Asia](#) [12], Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 290

Compares democracy movements in Indonesia, Burma and the Philippines from a social movement perspective. Charts post-colonial evolution. On Indonesia, examines the Sukarno years, the 1965 coup and anti-communist

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massacres, initial student protests in the 1970s under Suharto, and the complexities of party politics in the 1980s and 1990s. Ch. 10 'Indonesia's Democracy Protests' (pp. 215-37) covers the build-up of resistance to Suharto, the role of the student demonstrations and the end of the Suharto regime.

Braithwaite, John ; Braithwaite, Valerie ; Cookson, Michael ; Dunn, Leah, [Anomie and Violence: Non-truth and reconciliation in Indonesian peacebuilding](#) [13], Canberra, Australia National University EPress, 2010, pp. 501

Aceh, pp. 343-428, Papua, 49-146.

Brown, Carrie ; Gielen, Uwe P. ; Gibbons, Judith L. ; Kuriansky, Judy, [Women's Evolving Lives: Global and Psychosocial Perspectives](#) [14], ed. [Alexander, Amy](#) [15], Cham, Switzerland, Springer, 2018, pp. 296

This wide-ranging collection analyzes the status and progress of women both in a national context and collectively on a global scale, as a powerful social force in a rapidly evolving world. The countries studied?China, India, Indonesia, Iran, Egypt, Cameroon, South Africa, Italy, France, Brazil, Belize, Mexico, and the United States?represent a cross-section of economic conditions, cultural and religious traditions, political realities, and social contexts that shape women's lives, challenges, and opportunities. Psychological and human rights perspectives highlight worldwide goals for equality and empowerment, with implications for today's girls as they become the next generation of women. Women's lived experience is compared and contrasted in such critical areas as: home and work; physical, medical, and psychological issues; safety and violence; sexual and reproductive concerns; political participation and status under the law; impact of technology and globalism; country-specific topics.

Budiardjo, Carmel ; Liong, Liem Soei, [West Papua: The obliteration of a people](#) [16], [1983], Thornton Heath, TAPOL, 1988, pp. 142

TAPOL has campaigned against Indonesian human rights abuses for 40 years, for which in 1995 Budiardjo won the Right Livelihood Award.

Chauvel, Richard, [Constructing Papuan Nationalism: History, Ethnicity, and Adaptation](#) [17], Washington DC, East-West Center, 2005, pp. 140

Drexler, Elizabeth, [Aceh, Indonesia: Securing the Insecure State](#) [18], Philadelphia PA, University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008, pp. 296

Dudouet, Véronique, [Civil Resistance and Conflict Transformation – Transitions from Armed to Nonviolent Struggle](#) [19], London, Routledge, 2014, pp. 262

Chapters on: Western Sahara, West Papua, Palestine, South Africa (in 1980s), the Zapatistas. Egypt, Nepal and on indigenous armed struggle and nonviolent resistance in Colombia.

Farhadian, Charles E., [The Testimony Project: Papua – a collection of personal histories in West Papua](#) [20], Jayapura, Deiyai Press, 2007, pp. 179

Narratives based on interviews with 12 Papuans.

Fauzan, Achmad ; Schiller, Jim, [After Fukushima: The rise of resistance to nuclear energy in Indonesia](#) [21], Essen, Germany, German Asia Foundation, 2011, pp. 35

Evaluates the worldwide impact of the Fukushima disaster in Japan and provides an account of the dynamics of the anti-nuclear power movement in Indonesia.



Forrester, Geoff ; May, R.J., [The Fall of Soeharto](#) [22], ed. [Forrester, Geoff](#) [23], [May, R.J.](#) [24], London, Hurst, 1998, pp. 261

Produced by Australian National University Research Unit. Examines how and why Suharto was forced to step down.

See also Lee, [Military Cohesion and Regime Maintenance : Explaining the Role of the Military in 1989 China and 1998 Indonesia](#) [25] (C. II.1.c. [Tiananmen. The Mass Protests of 1989](#) [26]) and Lee, [The Armed Forces and Transitions from Authoritarian Rule](#) [27] (E. II.8.a. [Resisting Marcos, 1983-86](#) [28]) .

Franceschet, Susan ; Krook, Mona Lena ; Tan, Netina, [The Palgrave Handbook of Women's Political Rights](#) [29], ed. [Ennaji, Moha](#) [30], [Sadiqi, Fatima](#) [31], [Vintges, Karen](#) [32], London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2019, pp. 784

Covers women's political rights across all major regions of the world, focusing both on women's right to vote and women's right to run for political office. The countries explored are Afghanistan, Armenia, Australia, Bolivia, Canada, Cameroon, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, New Zealand, Myanmar, Niger, Nigeria, Poland, Russia, Rwanda, Slovenia, Sri Lanka, Sweden, South Korea, Slovenia, Switzerland, Taiwan, Tunisia, Turkey, the United States, Uganda, Uruguay, and Zimbabwe.

Gadis, Arivia ; Subono, Nur Iman, [A Hundred Years of Feminism in Indonesia](#) [33], Jakarta, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, 2017, pp. 27

Examines the long history of feminism in Indonesia, and how it has contributed to the discourse of equality. This study shows that Third World feminism stems from its own ideals and cultures, while being frequently accused of acting as a proponent of western ideology or adopted from Western cultures.

See also <https://www.rappler.com/world/regions/asia-pacific/indonesia/bahasa/englishedition/171774-indonesian-muslim-women-feminism> [34]

Glazebrook, Diana, [Teaching Performance Art is like Sharpening the Blade of a Knife](#) [35], Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology, Vol. 5, no. 1, 2004, pp. 1-14

Describes the cultural project of musician Arnold Ap in the 10 years before he was killed by Indonesian troops, how at first it exploited the limited radio space granted by Indonesia and later became a more open challenge to Indonesian repression.

Hedman, Eva-Lotta E., [Dynamics of Conflict and Displacement in Papua, Indonesia](#) [36], ed. [Hedman, Eva-Lotta E.](#) [37], Working Paper No. 42, Oxford, Refugee Studies Paper, 2007, pp. 75

Jayawardena, Kumari, [Feminism And Nationalism In The Third World](#) [38], London and New York, Verso, 2016, pp. 304

By demolishing the myth that feminism originated in the West, Kumari Jayawardena presents feminism as it originated in the Third World, erupting from the specific struggles of women fighting against colonial power, for education or the vote, for safety, and against poverty and inequality. Gives particular attention to Afghanistan, China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Korea, the Philippines, Sri Lanka, Turkey, and Vietnam.

To look at a brief extract of the book see also <https://www.versobooks.com/blogs/4018-feminism-and-nationalism-in-the-third-world> [39]

Jaywardina, Kumari, [Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World](#) [40], London, Zed Press (Third World Books),



1986, pp. 288

Study of women's rights movements in Middle East and Asia from 19th century to 1980s, covering Egypt and Turkey, China, India, Indonesia, Korea and the Philippines. Argues feminism was not an alien ideology but indigenous to these countries.

Kedzior, Sya Buryn ; Leonard, Liam, [Occupy the Earth: Global Environmental Movements](#) [41], ed. [Kalland, Arne](#) [42], [Persoon, Gerard](#) [43], Bingley, Emerald Publishing Group, 2014, pp. 275

Covers range of environmental campaigns in different parts of the world, including Ireland, France, Israel, Japan, India and Indonesia.

Khagram, Sanjeev, [Dams and Development: Transnational Struggles for Water and Power](#) [44], Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 2004, pp. 288

Focused particularly on the controversy over the major Narmada River dam projects, but also provides comparative perspective by considering dam projects in Brazil, China, Indonesia, South Africa and Lesotho, where the World Bank and other lenders were persuaded to withdraw funding.

King, Peter, [West Papua and Indonesia Since Suharto: Independence, Autonomy or Chaos?](#) [45], Sydney, University of New South Wales Press, 2004, pp. 240

King, Peter ; Elmslie, Jim ; Webb-Gannon, Camellia, [Comprehending West Papua](#) [46], ed. [King, Peter](#) [47], [Elmslie, Jim](#) [48], [Webb-Gannon, Camellia](#) [49], Sydney, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CPACS), 2011, pp. 392

The most substantial publication from CPACS' ongoing West Papua Project – 25 chapters, including human rights surveys, discussions on strategic possibilities, and other commentaries, plus Katrina Rae's West Papua 2010: A Literature Survey. All online at [http://sydney.edu.au/arts/peace\\_conflict/practice/west\\_papua\\_project.shtml](http://sydney.edu.au/arts/peace_conflict/practice/west_papua_project.shtml) [50]

Kirksey, Eben, [Freedom in Entangled Worlds: West Papua and the Architecture of Global Power](#) [51], Durham NC, Duke University Press, 2012, pp. 344

Lee, Terence, [Military Cohesion and Regime Maintenance : Explaining the Role of the Military in 1989 China and 1998 Indonesia](#) [25], Armed Forces & Society, Vol. 32, no. 1, 2005, pp. 80-104

MacLeod, Jason, [The Role of Strategy in Advancing Nonviolent Resistance in West Papua](#) [52], In , [Building Sustainable Futures: Enacting Peace and Development](#) [53] Bilbao, University of Deusto, , 2009, pp. 388, pp. 215-237

MacLeod has a chapter on dialogue in King; Elmslie; Webb-Gannon, [Comprehending West Papua](#) [46] ([E. II.2.d. West Papua: Civil mobilization supersedes guerrilla struggle](#) [54]) , above, and a historical chapter, 'West Papua: Civil Resistance, Framing, and Identity, 1910s-2010s', in Bartkowski, [Recovering Nonviolent History: Civil Resistance in Liberation Struggles](#) [55] ([A. 1.b. Strategic Theory, Dynamics, Methods and Movements](#) [56]) , Chapter 12, pp. 217-237. He also contributes on Papua for [opendemocracy.net](#) [57].

Martin, Brian ; Varney, Wendy ; Vickers, Adrian, [Political Jiu-Jitsu against Indonesian Repression: Studying Lower Profile Nonviolent Resistance](#) [58], Pacifica Review, Vol. 13, no. 2 (June), 2001, pp. 143-156

Compares the successful protests against Suharto in 1998 with the problems of resisting repression inside

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Indonesia 1965-66 and in East Timor after 1975. Brian Martin's articles are online at: <http://www.bmartin.cc/pubs> [59]

Montiel, Cristina Jayme, [Political Psychology of Nonviolent Democratic transitions in Southeast Asia](#) [60], *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 62, no. 1 (February), 2006, pp. 173-190

Mutaqin, Zezen, [Culture, Islamic feminism, and the quest for legal reform in Indonesia](#) [61], *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, Vol. 24, no. 4, 2018, pp. 423-445

Examines the interplay of Islam, history, and feminism and views it in the legal context of Indonesia. The author uses social movement theory to examine how women's movements here have organized and mobilized resources to achieve certain goals in this specific socio-political context.

For further research, see also: Poerwandari, Elizabeth Kristi, Ratna Batara Munti and Jackie Viemilawati (2018) "Pro-women's policy advocacy movements in Indonesia: Struggles and reflections", *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, Vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 489-509; and Wariyatun Wariyatun (2019) Creating zero tolerance for violence against women, *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, Vol. 25, no 3, pp. 459-467.

Nepstad, Sharon Erickson, [Nonviolent Struggle: Theories, Strategies, and Dynamics](#) [62], New York, Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 264

Designed as a textbook, it covers history, theoretical developments and debates about the results of nonviolent movements. It categorizes nine types of nonviolent action, which are illustrated by case studies. A separate chapter explores key issues of why and when sections of the armed services defect from a regime challenged by a nonviolent movement.

Odendahl, Teresa, [Women on climate change frontline make big impact on small grants](#) [63], *The Guardian*, 2014

Briefly discusses the women-led initiative in Indonesia against the burning and plundering of forests for mining and palm oil plantation.

Singh, Bilveer, [Papua: Geopolitics and the Quest for Nationhood](#) [64], Brunswick, Transaction Publishers, 2008, pp. 224

Tanter, Richard ; Selden, Mark ; Shalom, Stephen R., [Bitter Flowers, Sweet Flowers: East Timor, Indonesia, and the World Community](#) [65], ed. [Tanter, Richard](#) [66], [Selden, Mark](#) [67], [Shalom, Stephen R.](#) [68], Lanham MA, Rowman and Littlefield, 2001, pp. 312

Part I 'East Timor: Resistance, Repression and the Road to Independence' focuses particularly on the role of the National Council of the Timorese Resistance, the Catholic Church and the student movement.

Tebay, Neles, [West Papua: The Struggle for Peace and Justice](#) [69], London, Catholic Institute for International Relations, 2005, pp. 32

Tebay has a chapter in King; Elmslie; Webb-Gannon, [Comprehending West Papua](#) [46] ([E. II.2.d. West Papua: Civil mobilization supersedes guerrilla struggle](#) [54]) .

Watson, Julia, [Lo-TEK Design by Radical Indigenism](#) [70], Los Angeles, CA, Taschen, 2020, pp. 420

This book by a landscape architect explores how local solutions to particular environmental problems, often

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adopted in remote parts of the planet by indigenous peoples, have a much wider relevance today, and might be alternatives to western technological solutions that can have their own destructive implications. (TEK here means traditional ecological knowledge.) Watson has compiled 18 case studies, split into the separate categories of mountains, forests, deserts and wetlands, based on 10 years of travelling and interviewing anthropologists and scientists as well as indigenous peoples. She records, for example, how traditional methods of rice growing on hill slopes in Bali have proved more lastingly productive than the 1970s 'Green Revolution' based on pesticides and fertiliser, which in a few seasons led to declining yield, a degraded soil and return of the pests.

Weiss, Meredith Leigh ; Aspinall, Edward, [Student Activism in Asia: Between Protest and Powerlessness](#) [71], ed. [Solomon, Clare](#) [72], [Palmieri, Tania](#) [73], Minneapolis MN, University of Minnesota Press, 2012, pp. 318

Comparative examination of student-led protest challenging governments in Asia since the Second World War, with a focus on Burma, China, Hong Kong, Japan, Taiwan, South Korea, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand and the Philippines

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